

## CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A preamplifier system, comprising:
  - 2 (a) a magneto-resistive (MR) sensor;
  - 3 (b) an alternating current (AC) coupling module coupled to the MR sensor for  
4 blocking a direct current (DC) voltage associated with an input signal, and  
5 filtering low frequency noise associated with the input signal;
  - 6 (c) a gain stage module coupled to the AC coupling module, the gain stage module  
7 including a plurality of cascode field effect transistors (FETs) configured for  
8 amplifying the input signal, while reducing intrinsic noise and increasing  
9 operational bandwidth; and
  - 10 (d) a control circuit coupled to the gain stage module for feeding back an output of  
11 the gain stage module.
- 1 2. The system as recited in claim 1, wherein one of the cascode FETs includes a  
2 dimension ratio (width/length) with a value of at least 4000.

1 3. The system as recited in claim 1, wherein the gain stage module includes a first  
2 transistor including a source terminal coupled to ground, a gate terminal, and a  
3 drain terminal; a second transistor including a source terminal coupled to the drain  
4 terminal of the first transistor, a gate terminal, and a drain terminal coupled to the  
5 output of the gain stage module; a third transistor including a source terminal  
6 coupled to the drain terminal of the second transistor, a gate terminal coupled to  
7 the power source, and a drain terminal coupled to the power source; a fourth  
8 transistor including a source terminal coupled to ground, a gate terminal coupled  
9 to the drain terminal of the first transistor, and a drain terminal coupled to the gate  
10 terminal of the second transistor; a fifth transistor including a source terminal  
11 coupled to the power source, a gate terminal, and a drain terminal coupled to the  
12 drain terminal of the fourth transistor and the gate terminal of the second  
13 transistor; and a capacitor coupled between ground and the drain terminal of the  
14 fifth transistor, the drain terminal of the fourth transistor, and the gate terminal of  
15 the second transistor.

1 4. The system as recited in claim 3, wherein the AC coupling module includes a  
2 capacitor including a first terminal coupled to the gate terminal of the first  
3 transistor and the MR sensor.

1 5. The system as recited in claim 3, wherein the control circuit includes an  
2 operational transductance amplifier with a first input coupled to the output of the  
3 gain stage module and a second input coupled to a reference output, the

4 operational transductance amplifier including an output coupled to a gate terminal  
5 of a sixth transistor including a source terminal coupled to the power source, and  
6 a drain terminal, the control circuit further including a first resistor having a first  
7 terminal coupled to the drain terminal of the sixth transistor and a second terminal  
8 coupled to the gate terminal of the first transistor, a second resistor including a  
9 first terminal coupled to the drain terminal of the sixth transistor and a second  
10 terminal coupled to ground.

1 6. The system as recited in claim 5, wherein the reference output is defined by an  
2 eighth transistor including a source terminal, a gate terminal, and a drain terminal  
3 coupled to the reference output; a ninth transistor including a source terminal  
4 coupled to the reference output, a gate terminal coupled to the power source, and  
5 a drain terminal coupled to the power source; and a current source including a  
6 first terminal coupled to the source terminal of the eighth transistor and a second  
7 terminal coupled to ground.

1 7. The system as recited in claim 3, wherein a gain at the drain terminal of the first  
2 transistor is less than one (1).

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1 8. A preamplifying method, comprising:

2 (a) receiving an input signal from a magneto-resistive (MR) sensor;

3 (b) blocking a direct current (DC) voltage associated with the input signal;

- 4 (c) filtering low frequency noise associated with the input signal;
- 5 (d) amplifying the input signal utilizing a plurality of cascode field effect transistors
- 6 (FETs); and
- 7 (e) feeding back an output of the amplification utilizing a control circuit.

- 1 9. A preamplifier circuit, comprising:
  - 2 a first transistor including a source terminal coupled to ground, a gate terminal,
  - 3 and a drain terminal;
  - 4 a second transistor including a source terminal coupled to the drain terminal of the
  - 5 first transistor, a gate terminal, and a drain terminal coupled to an output;
  - 6 a third transistor including a source terminal coupled to the drain terminal of the
  - 7 second transistor, a gate terminal coupled to the power source, and a drain terminal
  - 8 coupled to the power source;
  - 9 a fourth transistor including a source terminal coupled to ground, a gate terminal
  - 10 coupled to the drain terminal of the first transistor, and a drain terminal coupled to the
  - 11 gate terminal of the second transistor;
  - 12 a fifth transistor including a source terminal coupled to the power source, a gate
  - 13 terminal, and a drain terminal coupled to the gate terminal of the second transistor and the
  - 14 drain terminal of the fourth transistor; and
  - 15 a capacitor coupled between ground and the drain terminal of the fifth transistor,
  - 16 the drain terminal of the fourth transistor, and the gate terminal of the second transistor.

- 1 10. The preamplifier circuit as recited in claim 9, wherein the first transistor includes  
2 a field effect transistor (FET).
- 1 11. The preamplifier circuit as recited in claim 10, wherein the first transistor includes  
2 a dimension ratio (width/length) with a value of at least 4000.
- 1 12. The preamplifier circuit as recited in claim 9, and further comprising a sixth  
2 transistor including a source terminal coupled to the power source, a gate  
3 terminal, and a drain terminal.
- 1 13. The preamplifier circuit as recited in claim 12, and further comprising a seventh  
2 transistor including a source terminal coupled to the power source, a gate  
3 terminal, and a drain terminal coupled to a magneto-resistive (MR) sensor.
- 1 14. The preamplifier circuit as recited in claim 13, and further comprising an eighth  
2 transistor including a source terminal, a gate terminal, and a drain terminal  
3 coupled to a second output.
- 1 15. The preamplifier circuit as recited in claim 14, and further comprising a ninth  
2 transistor including a source terminal coupled to the second output, a gate  
3 terminal coupled to the power source, and a drain terminal coupled to the power  
4 source.

1 16. The preamplifier circuit as recited in claim 15, and further comprising an  
2 operational transductance amplifier with a first input coupled to the first output  
3 and a second input coupled to the second output, the operational transductance  
4 amplifier including an output coupled to the gate terminal of the sixth transistor.

1 17. The preamplifier circuit as recited in claim 16, and further comprising a first  
2 current source including a first terminal coupled to the source terminal of the  
3 eighth transistor and a second terminal coupled to ground.

1 18. The preamplifier circuit as recited in claim 17, and further comprising a second  
2 current source including a first terminal coupled to the power source and a second  
3 terminal coupled to the gate terminal of the fourth transistor.

1 19. The preamplifier circuit as recited in claim 18, and further comprising another  
2 capacitor including a first terminal coupled to the gate terminal of the first  
3 transistor and a second terminal coupled to a magneto-resistive (MR) sensor.

1 20. A preamplifier circuit system, comprising:  
2 a magneto-resistive (MR) sensor including a first terminal coupled to ground and  
3 a second terminal;  
4 a first transistor including a source terminal coupled to ground, a gate terminal  
5 coupled to a first node, and a drain terminal;

6 a second transistor including a source terminal coupled to the drain terminal of the  
7 first transistor, a gate terminal coupled to a second node, and a drain terminal coupled to  
8 a first output;

9 a third transistor including a source terminal coupled to the drain terminal of the  
10 second transistor, a gate terminal coupled to a power source, and a drain terminal coupled  
11 to the power source;

12 a fourth transistor including a source terminal coupled to ground, a gate terminal  
13 coupled to the drain terminal of the first transistor, and a drain terminal coupled to the  
14 second node;

15 a fifth transistor including a source terminal coupled to the power source, a gate  
16 terminal, and a drain terminal coupled to the second node;

17 a sixth transistor including a source terminal coupled to the power source, a gate  
18 terminal, and a drain terminal coupled to a third node;

19 a seventh transistor including a source terminal coupled to the power source, a  
20 gate terminal, and a drain terminal coupled to the second terminal of the MR sensor;

21 an eighth transistor including a source terminal, a gate terminal, and a drain  
22 terminal coupled to a second output;

23 a ninth transistor including a source terminal coupled to the second output, a gate  
24 terminal coupled to the power source, and a drain terminal coupled to the power source;

25 an operational transductance amplifier with a first input coupled to the first output  
26 and a second input coupled to the second output, the operational transductance amplifier  
27 including an output coupled to the gate terminal of the sixth transistor;

28 a first current source including a first terminal coupled to the source terminal of  
29 the eighth transistor and a second terminal coupled to ground;  
30 a second current source including a first terminal coupled to the power source and  
31 a second terminal coupled to the gate terminal of the fourth transistor;  
32 a first capacitor including a first terminal coupled to the power source and a  
33 second terminal coupled to the gate terminal of the sixth transistor;  
34 a second capacitor including a first terminal coupled to the second node and a  
35 second terminal coupled to ground;  
36 a third capacitor including a first terminal coupled to the first node and a second  
37 terminal coupled to the second terminal of the MR sensor;  
38 a first resistor including a first terminal coupled to the third node and a second  
39 terminal coupled to the first node; and  
40 a second resistor including a first terminal coupled to the third node and a second  
41 terminal coupled to ground.

1 21. A disk drive system, comprising:  
2 a magnetic recording disk;  
3 a magnetic head including an magneto-resistive (MR) sensor;  
4 an actuator for moving the magnetic head across the magnetic recording disk so  
5 the magnetic head may access different regions of the magnetic recording disk; and  
6 a controller electrically coupled to the magnetic head including a preamplifier  
7 including:

8                   an alternating current (AC) coupling module coupled to the MR sensor for  
9                   blocking a direct current (DC) voltage associated with an input signal, and  
10                  filtering low frequency noise associated with the input signal,  
11                  a gain stage module coupled to the AC coupling module, the gain stage  
12                  module including a plurality of cascode field effect transistors (FETs) configured  
13                  for amplifying the input signal, while reducing intrinsic noise and increasing  
14                  operational bandwidth, and  
15                  a control circuit coupled to the gain stage module for feeding back an  
16                  output of the gain stage module.